

## Verbal Pathways for Letter Formation

Note: These are comprehensive pathways and can be shortened as students begin controlling letter formation.

Lowercase Letters	
a	Curve back and around, close, down
b	Start at the top, line down, up, curve around
С	Pull back and curve around
d	Pull back, curve around, up high, down
е	Across, curve back and around
f	Pull back, down, across the middle
g	Pull back, curve around, close, down, curve left
h	Start at the top, line down, hump
i	Line down, dot
j	Line down, curve back, dot
k	Start at the top, line down, slant in, slant out
I	Start at the top, line down
m	Line down, hump, hump
n	Line down, hump
0	Pull back, curve around, close
р	Line down, up, curve around
q	Pull back, curve around, close, down, curve right
r	Line down, up, curve over
S	Pull back, in, curve around and back
t	Start at the top, line down, across the middle
u	Down, curve up, down
V	Slant down, up
W	Slant down, up, down, up
Х	Slant down, slant down
У	Slant in, slant down
Z	Across, slant down, across





## Verbal Pathways for Letter Formation

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Uppercase Letters	
A	Start at the top, slant down, slant down, across
В	Start at the top, line down, up, curve around, curve around
С	Pull back and curve around
D	Start at the top, line down, up, curve around
E	Start at the top, line down, across, across, across
F	Start at the top, line down, across, across
G	Pull back and curve around, up, in
Н	Start at the top, line down, line down, across
I	Start at the top, line down, across, across
J	Start at the top, line down, curve back, across
K	Start at the top, line down, slant in, slant out
L	Start at the top, line down, across
М	Start at the top, line down, slant down, slant up, down
N	Start at the top, line down, slant down, up
0	Pull back and curve around, close
Р	Start at the top, line down, up, curve around
Q	Pull back and curve around, close, slant cross
R	Start at the top, line down, up, around, slant down
S	Pull back, in, curve around and back
Т	Start at the top, line down, across the top
U	Start at the top, down, curve around, up
V	Start at the top, slant down, up
W	Start at the top, slant down, up, down, up
Х	Start at the top, slant down, slant down
Y	Start at the top, slant in, slant in, down
Z	Start at the top, across, slant down, across